

# DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

---

## A PATH-BASED NETWORK POLICY LANGUAGE

Gary N. Stone-DoD Civilian

B.S., State University of New York at Buffalo, 1987

M.S., Johns Hopkins University, 1990

Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science-September 2000

Dissertation Supervisors: Gilbert M. Lundy, Department of Computer Science

Geoffery G. Xie, Department of Computer Science

Committee Members: J. Bret Michael, Department of Computer Science

John C. McEachen, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Murali Tummala, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Network policies are “traffic regulations” for the networks which make up the Internet. These are necessary for managing the flow of data, for access control to the network, and for managing the network to achieve other types of quality of service goals. However, with the myriad of different policies and networks, all with varying needs, conflicts can arise between network policies. Detecting and correcting these conflicts can be quite difficult for human administrators. Thus, there is a need for a theoretically sound method for specifying policy and for automatically detecting policy conflicts.

This dissertation presents a path-based policy language that is more comprehensive than earlier languages for describing network policy. The Path-Based Policy Language (PPL) is a formal language for constructing models of Internet service and access control. This path-based language is extensible and allows for an unambiguous representation of network policies based on both the static and dynamic attributes of today’s networks. To support this language, both a compiler and policy conflict tester were developed. These tools accept network policies specified in PPL, translate them into formal logic, and using a theorem prover to test for policy conflicts. PPL allows for the efficient representation of large networks with its abbreviated path format. This path format allows multiple paths to be represented with one statement.

**DoD KEY TECHNOLOGY AREA:** Computing and Software

**KEYWORDS:** Policy Language, Path-Based, Network Management, Conflict Detection, Conflict Resolution

